

APA citation style

6th ed.

In-text citation and reference examples

Thessaloniki, 2018



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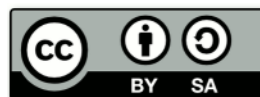
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Journal articles

General form (reference):

Surname, N. N., Surname, N. N., & Surname, N. N. (year). Title. *Journal's title*, Volume(issue), pages. doi: <http://xxxxxx>

- Order the citations of two or more works within the same parenthesis alphabetically. Arrange two or more works by the same author within the same parenthesis by year of publication. Identify works by the same authors with the same publication date by the suffixes a, b, c, etc. after the year.
- Give the periodical title in full, in uppercase and lowercase and italicize it.
- Italicize the volume number but not the issue number.
- If you are citing an article from a print journal, end the reference with a period (.) right after the pages.
- If a DOI is not assigned to the article, but you have retrieved the article online, give the URL of the journal's home page. The retrieval date is not needed. E.g.: Retrieved from <http://www.journals.elsevier.com/addictive-behaviors/>
- If the article is published in a special issue or a supplement, write this in the place of the issue. E.g.:
Almqvist, F., Ikäheimo, K., Kumpulainen, K., Tuompo-Johansson, E., Linna, S. L., Puura, K., . . . Piha, J. (1999). Design and subjects of a Finnish epidemiological study on psychiatric disorders in childhood. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 8(Suppl 4), S3–S6. doi:10.1007/PL00010697

Source type	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	First citation in text (parenthetical format)	Subsequent citations (parenthetical format)	Reference
Article by one author	Bahrack (1979)	Bahrack (1979)	(Bahrack, 1979)	(Bahrack, 1979)	Bahrack, H. P. (1979). Maintenance of knowledge: Questions about memory we forgot to ask. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: General</i> , 108, 296–308. http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0096-3445.108.3.296
Article by two authors	Findeisen and Sachs (in press)	Findeisen and Sachs (in press)	(Findeisen & Sachs, in press)	(Findeisen & Sachs, in press)	Findeisen, S., & Sachs, D. (in press). Education and optimal dynamic taxation: The role of income-contingent student loans. <i>Journal of Public Economics</i> . http://dx.doi.org/10.3758/s13423-011-0181-y
Article by three to five authors	Roediger, Agarwal, McDaniel and McDermott (2011)	Roediger et al. (2011)	(Roediger, Agarwal, McDaniel & McDermott, 2011)	(Roediger et al., 2011)	Roediger, H. L., III, Agarwal, P. K., McDaniel, M. A., & McDermott, K. B. (2011). Test-enhanced learning in the classroom: Long-term improvements from quizzing. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied</i> , 17, 382–395. http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0026252
Article by six to seven authors	Francis et al. (2008)	Francis et al. (2008)	(Francis et al., 2008)	(Francis et al., 2008)	Francis, D. J., Santi, K. L., Barr, C., Fletcher, J. M., Varisco, A., & Foorman, B. R. (2008). Form effects on the estimation of students' oral reading fluency using DIBELS. <i>Journal of School Psychology</i> , 46, 315–342.
Article by more than seven authors	Rescorla et al. (1999)	Rescorla et al. (1999)	(Rescorla et al., 1999)	(Rescorla et al., 1999)	Rescorla, L. A., Achenbach, T. M., Ivanova, M. Y., Turner, L. V., Althoff, R. R., Árnadóttir, H. A., . . . Zasepa, E. (2016). Problems and adaptive functioning reported by adults in 17 societies. <i>International Perspectives in Psychology: Research, Practice, Consultation</i> , 5(2), 91-109. http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/ipp0000046

Source type	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	First citation in text (parenthetical format)	Subsequent citations (parenthetical format)	Reference
Newspaper ¹ article	Karp and Wingens (2018)	Karp and Wingens (2018)	(Karp & Wingens, 2018)	(Karp & Wingens, 2018)	Karp, B. S., & Wingens, G. M. (2018, June 25) The Law Did Not Create This Crisis, but Lawyers Will Help End It. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from https://www.nytimes.com/
Book review (without title) ²	Beeple (2010)	Beeple (2010)	(Beeple, 2010)	(Beeple, 2010)	Beeple, N. (2010). [Review of the book <i>Higher education and international student mobility in the global knowledge economy</i> , by Gürüz, K.]. <i>The Canadian journal of higher education</i> , 40(3), 106-108. Retrieved from http://journals.sfu.ca/cjhe/index.php/cjhe/index
Secondary source ³	Stevens (as cited in Chong & Kuo, 2015)	Stevens (as cited in Chong & Kuo, 2015)	(Stevens, as cited in Chong & Kuo, 2015)	(Stevens, as cited in Chong & Kuo, 2015)	Chong, V., & Kuo, C. H. (2015). Racial identity profiles of asian-white biracial young adults: Testing a theoretical model with cultural and psychological correlates. <i>Asian American journal of psychology</i> , 6(3), 203-212. http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/aap0000022 ⁴

¹ If you are citing an editorial, write “editorial” in the place of author’s name. If the article has no author, begin the reference with the title.

² If the review has a title, other than the book’s under review, write it after the date and before the brackets.

³ For example, when the work is out of print, unavailable through usual sources or written in a language we cannot understand. Generally, it is better to avoid this kind of sources and cite only citations you have studied.

⁴ Cite only the article you have studied.

Book

General form (reference):

Surname, N. N, Surname, N. N. & Surname, N. N. (year). *Book title*. Place of publication: Publisher.

- Follow the same rules for author's information as for articles.
- When the author and the publisher are the same, use the word "Author" as the name of the publisher.
- Alphabetize books with no author or editor by the first significant word in the title. Use a few words of the title for the in text citation or the whole title if it is short.
- Place information about editions and volume numbers (eg revised edition) in parentheses following the title, with a period after the parenthesis. Eg (Rev. ed.).
- In a reference to a work with no author, move the title to the author position, before the date of publication.
- In a reference to an edited book, place the editor's names in the author position, and enclose the abbreviation Ed. Or Eds. in parentheses after the last editor's name. Put a period after the parentheses.
- In a reference to a chapter in an edited book, invert the chapter's authors' names but do not invert book editors' names.
- If no date is available, write n.d. in parentheses. Write in press for articles that have been accepted for publication but have not been published yet.
- Give the exact date of publication for magazines, newsletters, newspapers (e.g. 2017, September 26).

Source type	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	First citation in text (parenthetical format)	Subsequent citations (parenthetical format)	Reference
Entire book (print) by one author	Kazdin (2011)	Kazdin (2011)	(Kazdin, 2011)	(Kazdin, 2011)	Kazdin, A. E. (2011). <i>Single-case research designs: Methods for clinical and applied settings</i> (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
Entire book (print) by two authors	Kratochwill and Bergan (2012)	Kratochwill and Bergan (2012)	(Kratochwill & Bergan, 2012)	(Kratochwill & Bergan 2012)	Kratochwill, T. R., & Bergan, J. R. (1990). <i>Behavioral consultation in applied settings: An individual guide</i> . New York, NY: Plenum Press

Source type	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	First citation in text (parenthetical format)	Subsequent citations (parenthetical format)	Reference
Book (print) με επιμελητές (editors)	Spielberger (1966)	Spielberger (1966)	(Spielberger, 1966)	(Spielberger, 1966)	Spielberger, Ch. D. (Ed.). (1966). <i>Anxiety and behavior</i> . New York, NY: Academic Press
Book (print) by a corporate body	World Health Organization (WHO, 2015)	WHO (2015)	(World Health Organization [WHO], 2015)	(WHO, 2015)	World Health Organization (2015). <i>Global health ethics</i> . Washington, DC: Author
Book (print) no author	Das Gesicht der Erde (1970)	Das Gesicht der Erde (1970)	(Das Gesicht der Erde, 1970)	(Das Gesicht der Erde, 1970)	<i>Das Gesicht der Erde</i> (1970). Leipzig: VEB F.A.Brochhaus.
Book chapter (print)	Shinn (2008)	Shinn (2008)	(Shinn, 2008)	(Shinn, 2008)	Shinn, M. R. (2008). Best practices in using curriculum based measurement and its use in the problem-solving model. In A. Thomas & J. Grimes (Eds.), <i>Best practices in school psychology IV</i> (pp. 243–262). Bethesda, MD; National Association of School Psychologists.
Paper in conference proceedings (print)	Khatib (2018)	Khatib (2018)	(Khatib, 2018)	(Khatib, 2018)	Khatib, O. (2018). The age of human-robot collaboration. In V. Arakelian & P. Wenger (eds), ROMANSY 22 – Robot design dynamics and control: Proceedings of the 22nd CISM IFToMM Symposium, June 25-28, 2018, Rennes, France. (p. 9). Charn: Springer.
Report (print)	Van Norman and Christ (2012)	Van Norman and Christ (2012)	(Van Norman & Christ, 2012)	(Van Norman & Christ, 2012)	Van Norman, E. R., & Christ, T. J., (2012). <i>Analysis of standard error of measurement for reading using simulated and live data</i> . (Report No.12). Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota.
Book (online) by one author	Henriques (2011)	Henriques (2011)	(Henriques, 2011)	(Henriques, 2011)	Henriques, G. (2011). <i>A New Unified Theory of Psychology</i> . Retrieved from: http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4614-0058-5

Source type	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	First citation in text (parenthetical format)	Subsequent citations (parenthetical format)	Reference
Edited book (online)	Shah and Sid Nair (2016)	Shah and Sid Nair (2016)	(Shah & Sid Nair, 2016)	(Shah & Sid Nair, 2016)	Shah, M. & Sid Nair, C. (Eds.). (2016). <i>A global perspective on private higher education</i> . doi:10.1016/B978-0-08-100872-0.01001-6
Book (print) (translation)	Kazantzakis (1998)	Kazantzakis (1998)	(Kazantzakis, 1998)	(Kazantzakis, 1998)	Kazantzakis, N.. (1998). <i>The last temptation of Christ</i> (P.A. Bien transl.). New York: Simon & Schuster.
Doctoral dissertation (unpublished)	Oast (2008)	Oast (2008)	(Oast, 2008)	(Oast, 2008)	Oast, J. B. (2008). <i>Forgotten masters: Institutional slavery in Virginia 1680-1860 (unpublished doctoral dissertations)</i> . The college of William and Mary, Williamsburg, VA. ⁵
Doctoral dissertation (online) retrieved from a bibliographic database	Wilson (2010)	Wilson (2010)	(Wilson, 2010)	(Wilson, 2010)	Wilson, D. H. (2010). <i>Vocational education in high schools: A future outlook</i> (PhD thesis). Available from ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database. (UMI No. 3402501)
Doctoral dissertation (online) retrieved from an institutional repository	Lianopoulos (2018)	Lianopoulos (2018)	(Lianopoulos, 2018)	(Lianopoulos, 2018)	Lianopoulos, Y. (2018). <i>Factors defining the identification with sport teams and its consequences on sport fan behavior</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from: http://ikee.lib.auth.gr/record/298588/?ln=en
Entry in an online reference work	Masters (2014)	Masters (2014)	(Masters, 2014)	(Masters, 2014)	Masters, N. T. (2014). Abstinence. In R. J. R. Levesque (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of adolescence</i> . Retrieved from: http://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-1-4419-1695-2_341

⁵ If the place of publication is part of the university's name, do not repeat it. End the reference with a period (.) right after the university's name.

Source type	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	First citation in text (parenthetical format)	Subsequent citations (parenthetical format)	Reference
Entry in an online reference work (no author)	“abortion” (n.d.)	“abortion” (n.d.)	(“abortion”, n.d.)	(“abortion”, n.d.)	Abortion. (n.d.). In <i>Cambridge dictionaries online</i> . Retrieved from http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/abortion
Secondary source	Trajanovski (as cited in Vakalopoulos, 1988)	Trajanovski (as cited in Vakalopoulos, 1988)	(Trajanovski as cited in Vakalopoulos, 1988)	(Trajanovski as cited in Vakalopoulos, 1988)	Vakalopoulos, K. A. (1988). <i>Modern history of Macedonia 1830-1912: From the birth of the Greek state until the liberation</i> . Thessaloniki: Barbounakis. ⁶

⁶ Cite only the book you have studied.

Internet sources

General form:

Surname, N. N (year). *Title*. Retrieved from: url

Source type	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	First citation in text (parenthetical format)	Subsequent citations (parenthetical format)	Reference
Webpage	"United Nations: member states" (n.d.)	"UN: member states" (n.d.)	("United Nations: member states", n.d.)	("UN: member states", n.d.)	<i>United Nations: member states (n.d.). Retrieved from: http://www.un.org/en/member-states/index.html</i>
Paper on the internet	Denny (2018)	Denny (2018)	(Denny, 2018)	(Denny, 2018)	Denny, J. (2018). Employee training: the secret to business success. Retrieved from: https://elearningindustry.com/employee-training-the-secret-%cf%84o-business-success
Paper on the internet by a corporate body	United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization, Institute for Lifelong Learning (UNESCO, Institute for Lifelong Learning, 2013)	UNESCO, Institute for Lifelong Learning (2013)	(United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization, Institute for Lifelong Learning [UNESCO, Institute for Lifelong Learning], 2013)	(UNESCO, Institute for Lifelong Learning, 2013)	United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization, Institute for Lifelong Learning (2013). <i>2nd Global report on adult learning and education: Rethinking literacy</i> . Retrieved from: http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0022/002224/222407E.pdf
Web site	-	-	(http://www.minedu.gov.gr/)	(http://www.minedu.gov.gr/)	-